

# Halla! Thou naeg Uld Ponnaeg?

The Definitive Dictionary of Old Ponish

Version I.IO

The Old Ponish language is managed and expanded on <https://discord.gg/fb3vY7u>

Feel free to join and help us!

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# Forewurd

Old Ponish captures a magical time in our history. It represents a formal literal unity of the Three Tribes. While its use as a lingua franca had been developing for generations, it was not given academic merit until the uniting of the tribes brought about a need for a single unifying language.

"Decrees need to be proclaimed! Laws need to be written! Yet each tribe speaks its own tongue!"

However, much to Princess Platinum's embarrassment, the very language she was speaking to her fellow leaders held the answer. For while she thought she was speaking the language of the Earth ponies, she was actually speaking a simpler form of Ponish that was used in trades and negotiations: the same language spoken by merchants, farmers, sailors and adventurers. And even for those without any knowledge of the Ponish language, the creole was simple enough to pick up and its use was encouraged by the ponies reaching out to foreigners with it.

Old Ponish, while its roots are found in the Earth pony language, finds its wings with Pegasan. The warrior race traded (and scuffled) with distant lands. They told stories of bravery and conquest filled with heroes and virtues. They told anyone who would listen about the edges of the world and the boundless sky above. They met the Kirin of the Far East and crossed the Saddle Arabian deserts.

Yet it was the Unicorns who whet the pony world's appetite by sharing their arts, science and magic. The Pegasi would not have been the legends they were without the armor forged by Unicorn smiths: as quickly as the unicorns could develop theory, the pegasi would apply it. And both needed the raw materials from the earth in order to do so. And so come the earth ponies into the picture.

Masters of the earth, they created food and mineral from seemingly their dirt and sweat. They were the center of most trades because no other tribe could produce such an abundance of food or resources. And so naturally, the unicorns and pegasi were quick to learn enough of the Earth pony language to befriend and negotiate. This "broken" Ponish wasn't perfect to any ears, but neither were their relations.

Yet despite long winters, mass migration and the near total collapse of civilization, their bonds and the language representing it remained: this tongue of none became a language to unite them all. This creole language, known nowadays as Old Ponish, represents the friendships formed between ponies so different working together for a common goal.

Dictionaries like this one were drafted in the early years of the unification to honor the language. This one presents what was the closest to a common form with spelling based on popular writers of the vernacular. Variants and dialects were common, but the goal above all was communication with all of Equestria.

Vowels	As In	IPA	Notes
a	<b>f</b> ather	/ɑ/	
e	<b>e</b> cho	/ɛ/	
i	mach <b>i</b> ne	/i/	
o	<b>p</b> ony	/o(u)/	*also realized /əu/ or /ɔ/
u	<b>u</b> nder	/ʌ/	
y	<b>l</b> ist	/ɪ/	
ae	<b>s</b> ay	/eɪ/	*/e/ in some Unicorn accents
ie	<b>pie</b>	/aɪ/	
igh	<b>n</b> ight	/aɪ/	*/ix/ in some Earthly dialects
ou	<b>bo</b> ot	/u/	
-h		/:/	lengthens previous vowel

Any other adjacent vowel combinations are separate syllables.

Other Consonants	As In	IPA
b	<b>b</b> at	/b/
d	<b>d</b> og	/d/
f	<b>f</b> ish	/f/
g	<b>g</b> ood	/g/
h	<b>h</b> ello	/h/
k	<b>k</b> ing	/k/
l	<b>l</b> ife	/l/
m	<b>m</b> eme	/m/
n	<b>n</b> ova	/n/
p	<b>p</b> ony	/p/
s	<b>s</b> ail	/s/
t	<b>t</b> alk	/t/
v	<b>v</b> est	/v/
w	<b>w</b> ork	/w/
z	<b>z</b> oo	/z/

### Word Stress

falls on the first syllable  
of the word's root (not prefixes)

### Syllables

The language prefers CVC over CV.  
If you see a word that is CVCV  
it's most likely broken down as CVC'V

### Notable

Consonants	As In	IPA	Notes
j	<b>y</b> es	/j/	
-j	family <b>y</b>	/i/	at end of word only
r	<b>r</b> ed	/ɹ/	
-r	moth <b>er</b>	/ə/	at end of word only
sc	<b>s</b> hell	/ʃ/	only valid instance of 'c'
kw	<b>q</b> uote	/kw/	
th	<b>t</b> hat	/ð/	stressed
th	<b>t</b> hin	/θ/	unstressed

Old Ponish	English	Part of Speech	Note
<b>A</b> a	"of", expressing other forms*	preposition	*Those which <i>se</i> or <i>ulf</i> do not express
ab	but, however	conjunction	*merge of Ponish <i>aber</i> and Pegasan <i>ab</i>
aedesan	harmony	noun	
aege	eye, eyeball	noun	
aegepen	eyelash	noun	*Literally "eye feather"
aegetol	eye socket	noun	*Literally "eye hole"
aeglen	eagle, roc	noun	
aejra	egg	noun	
ael	ale, beer, mead, stout, lager	noun	
aeldr	parent	noun	
aen	own (implying ownership, as in "my own")	adjective	
aenaft	property, owned, possessed, ownership	noun	
aeppala	apple	noun	
aeppalael	cider (alcoholic or non)	noun	
aeppalmasc	apple sauce	noun	*literally "apple mash"
afeden	to sustain, to maintain	verb	
agaes	against	preposition	
agaesfiren	reluctance, hesitance	noun	
ager	negative, bad, unpleasant, misbehaving	adjective, adverb	
agna	long	adjective	
agnoro	rabbit, hare	noun	*literally "long ear"
agswaer	to answer, to reply, to respond	verb	
alegfum	camp, a lying place	noun	
alegga	to lie, to rest	verb	
alegponi	lying pony, lazy pony	noun	
alegthe	lazy	adjective	
alfen	to help, to assist	verb	
alikeran	alicorn	noun	
alikeriks	alicorn rule, duarchy	noun	
alnon	alone	adjective	*also an adverb
alsoa	also, likewise	adverb	
alt	age	noun	
am/ar/es	to be (am/are/is)	verb	
ama	to be (infinitive form)	verb	*infinitive form of am/ar/es

angafaelen	to be bored, to feel uninterested, tiresome	verb	
angire	anger, frustration; (loosely) hatred	noun	
anythra	to lower, to conceal beneath	verb	
ap	up, direction away from ground	preposition	
arme	military, army, standing force	noun	*From Pegasan <i>arma</i>
arysa	to rise, to elevate, to lift	verb	
asc	ash	noun	
asken	to ask, to inquire	verb	
aslaep	asleep	adjective	
astandan	to continue	verb	
aven	oven, a chamber for baking or heating	noun	
awk	awkward, weird, strange	adjective	
<b>B</b> bael	bale (of hay, straw)	noun	
baeri	berry; small fruit growing in the wild	noun	
baksen	to become, to turn into	verb	
bal	ball, spherical mass	noun	
bardag	midday, noon	noun	
barden	armor	noun	
barl	middle, central	adjective	
barnokta	midnight	noun	
batr	batter, mix; thin dough used for cooking	noun	*From Old Unicornish <i>bateure</i> , meaning "to beat"
bed	best	adjective	
bek	back, back of (something)	adverb	
belg	belly	noun	
belgrafen	belly rub	noun	
belgtol	navel/belly button	noun	*Literally "belly hole"
berzen	to begin	verb	
berzung	introduction, beginning	noun	
bidde	please, often used endearingly	adverb	
bidden	to plea, beg, beseech, entreat	verb	
bigh	by, at, near, adjacent to	preposition	*see also med and vyr
bilth	image, photo, depiction, picture	noun	
biltha	to imagine, conceptualize, picture in one's head	verb	
bita	to exchange, to swap	verb	

bitahoufen	to barter, to trade	verb	
bithan	to wait, to remain	verb	
bjor	bear	noun	
blithung	imagination, conceptualization, picturing	noun	
bloth	blood	noun	
blou	blue	adjective, noun	
bloum	flower; bloom, blossom	noun	
Bloumond	May (5th month)	noun	*Literally "flower month"
blourath	purple	adjective, noun	
blys	bliss, euphoria, ecstasy	noun	
boda	to message, proclaim, give command	verb	
boga	weapon bow, curve, arc, music bow	noun	
bon	bone	noun	
bonfraem	skeleton	noun	
bonten	to bind, to tie, to restrain	verb	
bontenim	bundle; that which is bound	noun	
bord	table, board, plank	noun	
bores	northern wind	noun	*From Pegasan <i>boreas</i> , same meaning
borthen	to bring forth, to give birth	verb	
botra	brother	noun	
botraft	brotherhood	noun	
bouk	book	noun	
boup	a playful tap on another's nose	noun	
boupen	to playfully tap or poke another's nose	verb	
brad	broad, wide, expansive	adjective	
bradaft	breadth, expanse; width	noun	
braed	bread	noun	
braedkrafter	baker	noun	
branen	to burn	verb	
breken	to break, fracture, crack	verb	
bried	bride, woman to be married	noun	
brost	chest, thorax	noun	
brun	brown	adjective, noun	
butere	butter, margarine	noun	*This one's for you, Butterfly ;)

byrden	burden, heavy load, responsibility	noun	
bytr	bitter	adjective	
bytta	the Equestrian bit; money, any unit of currency	noun	
<b>D</b> dae	it	pronoun	
dael	part, portion, segment, etc.	noun	
daemon	angel, spirit, protective spirit, guardian	noun	
daene	then, therefore	adverb	
daer	there	adverb	
dag	day	noun	
dagaeye	daisy (plant)	noun	*literally "day's eye"
dazen	to confuse, stun; to dazzle, blind with light	verb	
del	the (used rarely)	article	
denalt	teenager	noun	*den+alt, "den" as a suffix "ten more than", as in fourteen.
denne	thin, slender, slim, skinny, one layer	adjective	
desaevo	to deceive, to fool, to trick, to cheat	verb	*From Old Unicornish <i>deceivre</i> , same meaning
desten	to please	verb	
dinga	thing, object (in general sense)	noun	
dok	the fleshy root of an animal's tail (the dock)	noun	
don	dingy brown, dark-colored	adjective, noun	
donrath	chestnut-colored, russet, copper brown	adjective, noun	
dorpe	"derpy"; foolish, stupid, or silly*	adjective	*Strictly used in an endearing way
dotfougyl	vulture; condor; carrion bird	noun	*Literally "death bird"
dotta	death	noun	
dout	brave, valiant	adjective	
dova	to perform a rapid dive (in air or water)	verb	
drae	dry, arid, not wet	adjective	
dragen	to draw, to drag, to wear	verb	
drako	dragon	noun	
drakonekwes	draconequus	noun	*from Pegasan <i>draconequus</i>
dram	music, celebration	noun	
dramen	to play music, to celebrate	verb	
dramtoul	(musical) instrument	noun	
draome	to dream	verb	
draomim	dream	noun	



drawan	to throw, to hurl, to yeet	verb	
drawanhwiet	to cast light, to illuminate	verb	
dreori	sad, weary; (of weather) dreary, overcast	adjective	
driepa	line, stripe, band	noun	
drieponi	zebra, quagga	noun	*Literally "stripe pony"
droama	to swallow up, to engulf	verb	
droug	medicine, drug, narcotic	noun	
dundra	to thunder, explode, yell, roar	verb	
dundrastoarm	thunderstorm	noun	
dundravaht	argument	noun	
dunen	do, to do	verb	
dunung	fact, something done, something objective	noun	
dust	dust, fine dry particle	noun	
dyp	deep, thick, complex	adverb, adjective	
<b>E</b> ebbenung	dusk, evening, sunset	noun	
eben	to even out; to level/flat; to explain	verb	
ebros	eastern wind	noun	*From Pegasan <i>evros</i> , same meaning
eftar	after	preposition, adjective, adverb	
eftardag	tomorrow	noun	
ekke	oak (tree/wood); made of oak (adjective)	noun	*Also an adjective
ekkemous	squirrel, chipmunk	noun	*Literally "oak mouse"
ekkezaed	acorn	noun	*Literally "oak seed"
ekta	to act, to take action	verb	*From Pegasan <i>actum</i> , same meaning
Ekwostria	Equestria	noun	
elehem	element	noun	
Elehemi se Aedesan	Elements of Harmony	noun	
elten	to receive	verb	
em	on, on top of	preposition	
em scyfto tryn	'by the way', indicate change of subject	adverb	
emagnafaelen	to make bored	verb	*em+agnafaelen
emfarfaelen	to make sensitive, make one feel intensely	verb	
emluzen	at a glance, in observation, conjecture	adverb	*Literally "on look"
emluzer	onlooker, spectator, bystander	noun	*Literally "on looker"
ende	end	noun	

enkluden	to include, to involve, to accept (into a group)	verb	
eptur	again, another time, once more	adverb	
erta	dirt, soil, earth	noun	
Ertamond	March (3rd month)	noun	*Literally "earth month"
ertathe	unclean, dirty, grimey	adjective	
ertha	Earth, land	noun	
erthaeppal	potato	noun	*Literally "earth apple"
Erthamatra	Mother Earth, nature	noun	
erthbilth	map, visual representation of area	noun	*lit. 'land image'
eskritar	writing desk	noun	*from Old Unicornish <i>escritoire</i> , same meaning
establa	house, home; stable, manger	noun	*From Old Unicornish <i>estable</i> , same meaning.
estr	east	noun	
estra	sister	noun	
estraft	sisterhood	noun	
evæg	away, away from, in a different direction	adverb	
evægdrawan	to refuse, to reject	verb	
evægibten	to give away; to give up, forfeit	verb	
<b>F</b> faelen	to feel, touch, sense, perceive	verb	
faer	beautiful	adjective	
Faertak	Cutie Mark	noun	
fakne	fake, fraudulent, insincere	adjective	
fal	case, circumstance	noun	
faloa	fallow, pale/brownish yellow, color of fire	adjective	
fang	to catch, grab object thrown	verb	
fara	danger, chance of harm or peril	noun	
farbannen	to banish	verb	
faren	to travel, to journey	verb	
farer	traveler, journeyer	noun	
farfaelen	to be sensitive, to feel intensely	verb	
fargibten	to forgive	verb	
farvalen	to decide; choose, to resolve, to make judgement	verb	
farvalung	decision, choosing, result of making a decision	noun	
fel	hair; the short fur covering an animal's body	noun	
feo	few, a small amount (of something)	adjective	

fer	far, distant	adjective	
feraft	farness, distance between objects	noun	
fers	fearsome, fierce, viscious	adjective	*from Pegasan fers
fest	fast, not slow	adjective	
fijand	enemy, foe	noun	
filli	filly, daughter, female child	noun	*See also <i>foala</i>
findan	to find, to discover	verb	
firen	to want, to desire	verb	
firensuma	wantsome, needy, poor	adjective	
firgendork	mountain	noun	
fjul	fool, dope (not as insulting as idiot)	noun	
flaesc	flesh, meat, skin, muscle	noun	
flaescgrazer	carnivore; a meat-eater	noun	
flaescdak	scar, tattoo	noun	
flaescvarger	butcher; one who prepares meat*	noun	*Especially for consumption by griffons, dragons, dogs, etc.
flija	to fly	verb	
flijamous	bat	noun	*Literally "flying mouse"
floryk	to relish, to enjoy	verb	
floten	to float (water), to hover, to fly low to the ground	verb	*Irregular form <i>flotr</i> used occasionally
flout	river	noun	
foala	foal, filly, colt, child	noun	
folk	people of a nation, land or culture	noun	*for species or individual see gekynd
folkom	army, attacking force; (loosely) angry mob	noun	
folkriks	democracy; folk rule	noun	
fonda	fun, merriment	noun	
fonden	silly, merry, goofy; (loosely) childish	adjective	
fore	front, in front of, foremost	adjective, preposition	
forehouf	forehoof; the hand of a bipedal creature	noun	
forektim	the past, previous actions	noun	
forelimme	foreleg; the arm of a bipedal creature	noun	
foresetten	to pre-set, setup in advance, to do before	verb	
formaene	bangs, forelock	noun	
fors	fork (for eating)	noun	*from Old Unicornish <i>forche</i> , same meaning
fougael	birdsong	noun	

fougyl	bird, fowl, flying thing	noun	
fougylet	young bird, chick, hatchling	noun	
foul	full, not empty	adjective	
foulfraemed	perfect, flawless	adjective	
fraem	structure, pattern, mounting device	noun	
frieken	to dance wildly, stomp, thrash	verb	
frig	question	noun	*also a verb
frighta	fear, dread, unease, fright	noun	
frightig	to frighten, to scare, to terrify	verb	
fro	glad, happy	adjective	
froaft	gladness, happiness, joy	noun	
froe	early	adjective	
frojan	to obtain, to achieve	verb	
froulyk	spring (season)	noun	
fum	place	noun	
fyfalder	butterfly	noun	
fyfaldrenokta	moth	noun	*Literally "night butterfly"
fysc	fish; any aquatic creature	noun	
fyscgrazer	piscivore; a fish-eater	noun	
fysclet	guppy, young fish, tadpole	noun	
fyscvarger	fisher, angler	noun	
<b>G</b> gael	song, tune, melody	noun	
gaelen	to sing, enchant, tell stories	verb	
gaelflougyl	songbird	noun	*Literally "song bird"
gaelfolkom	choir, group of singers	noun	
gaerdan	to gather, to collect	verb	
gaet	to go	verb	
gamen	game, pasttime, (loosely) sport	noun	
gat	cat, domesticated feline	noun	
gaten	garden	noun	
gatr	gate, entrance; (loosely) door	noun	
gedra	to annoy	verb	
gekynd	kind, sort, variety; race; species; nature, disposition	noun	
genaeraft	generosity	noun	

genaerous	generous, giving, selfless	adjective	*From Pegasan <i>generosa</i> , same meaning
genog	enough, sufficient	noun	
genti	silver	noun	*From Pegasan <i>argentis</i> , same meaning.
genus	identity	noun	*From Pegasan <i>genus</i> , meaning "kind, sort, type"
genykt	knight, armored or ordained warrior	noun	
gepren	to understand	verb	
gescyft	creature; any living animal	noun	
gescyfum	zoo, menagerie	noun	*collapsed from expected gescyft+fum (creature+place)
gesrtrindag	yesterday	noun	
gestrin	yester, before	preposition, adjective, adverb	
gibten	to give, to provide	verb	
gieste	ghost, phantom, disembodied spirit	noun	
glaem	to gleam; to shine brightly with reflected light	verb	
glakfrals	likewise, you too	adverb	
glaz	glass; made of glass	noun	*Also an adjective
glazkrafter	glassblower, one who works with glass	noun	
glemeren	to glimmer; to shine faintly with wavering light	verb	
glokklange	onomatopoeia: the sound of ringing bells	noun	
glokkr	bell	noun	
glouma	darkness, shade, obscurity	noun	
gloumbloom	nightshade; a flower used for poisoning	noun	*Literally "darkness flower"
glynt	to glint; to reflect small flashes of light	verb	*Especially metallic or gemstone; can also be a noun
glysen	to glisten; the shine of something wet or greasy	verb	*Also a noun
glytra	to glitter; to shine a flashy, reflected light	verb	
goth	good, alright, fine, nice, okay	adjective	
gothkumo	welcome, to welcome	noun	*Also a verb
gothmar	better	adjective	*Literally "more good"
gothmint	intelligent	adjective	
gothmintaft	intelligence, ability to think, learn, understand	adjective	gothmint+aft
gothsmak	tasty, delicious	adjective	literally "good flavor"
grae	grey, venerable	adjective, noun	
graefen	to weep, mourn, shed tears	verb	
graene	grain (of any cereal plant)	noun	
grafe	grave, trench, ditch	noun	

grafen	to dig, scrape, to (en)grave	verb	
grap	grape	noun	
grapfum	vineyard	noun	*Literally "grape place"
grastram	troposphere	noun	*From Pegasan <i>grastrama</i> , meaning "green/food layer"
gratto	glen, grotto, thicket; orchard	noun	
grazen	to eat	verb	
grazer	one who eats (something); a patron at a restaurant	noun	
grenz	border, edge of territory; frontier	noun	
grett	great, large, majestic	adjective	
grett uldmatra	great grandmother	noun	
grett uldpetra	great grandfather	noun	
grettfilli	granddaughter	noun	
grettkolt	grandson	noun	
gretyk	to greet, approach, seek out	verb	
grima	green	adjective, noun	
groma	to grow plants, to farm	verb	
gromafum	farm, plantation, greenhouse	noun	*Literally "place where plants are grown"
groum/breidgroum	groom, man to be married	noun	
groupam	awesome, super	adjective	
grous	grass; light meal, snack	noun	
grousbradaft	field, plain, meadow	noun	*Literally "expanse of grass"
Grousmund	April (4th month)	noun	*Literally "grass month"
grymnek	base, bottom	noun	
gulve	yellow	adjective, noun	
gulverath	orange	adjective, noun	
gweft	to breathe	verb	
gweftgatr	window	noun	*Literally "wind gate"
gweftglokkr	windchime	noun	
gweftim	air, breath, wind	noun	
gweftvystyl	whistling wind	noun	*Literally "wind whistle"
gwend	to gust, to blow	verb	
gwendponi	Breeze	noun	*Literally "wind pony"
gwethar	weather	noun	
gylek	similar, alike	adjective	

gylekwurd	synonym	noun	lit. "same word"
gylt	gold	noun	
gylten	to find guilty or responsible for an act	verb	
gyt	to get, to acquire	verb	
<b>H</b> haefig	heavy, burdensome	adjective	
haefta	need to, have to, must do, ought to	verb	
haeg	hay; meal	noun	
Haegmond	July (7th month)	noun	*Literally "hay month"
haegsprengar	grasshopper, locusts	noun	
haelen	hall (in the sense of "room")	noun	
haerd	herd, group, family	noun	
haerdfum	small town, village	noun	
haerdhugge	group hug	noun	
haerdtreo	family tree, lineage, bloodline	noun	
haeren	to hear	verb	
haervest	autumn	noun	
Haervestmond	August (8th month)	noun	*Literally "harvest month"
haet	hat, covering for head	noun	
haf	head (of an animal)	noun	
hafor	lord, master of servants	noun	
hafsær	headache	noun	*Literally "head pain"
hakka	to cut, break, chop	verb	
halen	to heal, to make better	verb	
halla	hello, greetings	interjection	
halta	to hold, to contain, to take care of	verb	
haltal	to keep, to hold for an indefinite amount of time	verb	
haltaler	keeper, one holding or taking care of something	noun	
hammen	to hum, to buzz, to drone	verb	
hammenfougyl	hummingbird	noun	
hart	deer	noun	
hatan	to hate, to have contempt for, to not like	verb	
hathen	to have	verb	
havok	chaos, havoc, unruliness	noun	*From Old Unicornish <i>crier havoc</i> , "cry havoc"
Hefen	heaven, the afterlife	noun	

hek	high, tall, elevated	adjective	
hert	him, he	pronoun	
herth	hearth, fireplace	noun	
het	heat, state of being hot, very warm	noun	
hetam	the present	noun	
hiel	to cover, to conceal	verb	
hiend	behind, backmost	adjective	
hienden	to be behind, to hinder, to slow down	verb	
hiendenung	hindrance, obstacle, problem, trouble	noun	
hiendhouf	hindhoof; the foot of a bipedal creature	noun	
hiendlimme	hindlimb; the back leg	noun	
hierk	here	adverb	
highken	to think, to imagine, to wish	verb	
highkenim	thought	noun	
hight	hot, warm; lively; attractive	adjective	
hin	her, she	pronoun	
hir	hero, esp. a male	noun	*From Pegasan <i>vir</i> , same meaning.
hjar	color of frost, pale, venerable	adjective, noun	
hjonkk	goose	noun	
hjort	heart, courage, will	noun	
hjortgibten	to encourage; motivate; foster; recommend	verb	
hjou	color, complexion	noun	
hlahalen	to laugh	verb	
hlahalt	laughter	noun	
hlink	flank, side (of anything)	noun	
hlink	link, relation	noun	
hlinka	to link, to relate to	verb	
hlight	reward	noun	
horan	horn	noun	
hot	oat (plant or grain from plant)	noun	
Hotmond	September (9th month)	noun	
houf	hoof, foot (appendage or measurement)	noun	
houfen	to handle, to touch, to feel, to deal with	verb	
houfizern	horseshoe	noun	*Literally "hoof iron"



houfsaer	hoof pain, sore hoof	noun	*Literally "hoof sore"
houftak	hoofprint, footprint, track	noun	
houpa	hope, interjection for war/victory	noun, adj, interjection	
hous	cabin, cottage, hut, simple dwelling	noun	*old general word for house, replaced by <i>establa</i>
housthak	roof (of a building)	noun	*Literally "house cover"
hring	circle, ring	noun	
hringtak	target, bull's eye	noun	
hros	horse, any equine animal (pony, zebra, donkey, etc)	noun	
huden	to hide, to obscure (from view)	verb	
huggal	to cuddle, snuggle; to hug or hold continuously	verb	
huggalhighker	cuddlecraver	noun	
hugge	hug, embrace	noun	
huggen	to hug, to embrace	verb	
hund	dog, canine, hound	noun	
hwael	whale (animal)	noun	
hwaelvieg	ocean current	noun	*Literally "whale road"
hwiet	white, bright, radiant	adjective, noun	
hwinen	to whinny, speak up, chime in; protest, wine	verb	
I i'southe	indeed, "in truth", certainly	adverb	
idit	idiot, derogatory term for "fool"	noun	*From Old Unicornish <i>ideot</i> , same meaning
ien	own (implying ownership, as in "my own")	adjective	
ies	ice, frost	noun	
iesestoun	crystal, mineral resembling ice or glass	noun	
iesflaesc	frostbite	noun	*Literally "ice flesh"
ieskult	ice-cold	adjective	
lesmond	November (11th month)	noun	*Literally "ice month"
ight	me, I, myself	pronoun	
Ighth Rijan	"Dear ...", opening letter salutation	phrase	
ijys	heavy grey with warm overtones	adjective, noun	*From Pegasan <i>aegis</i> , meaning "violent storm"
infraej	afraid, ensnared, trapped	adjective	
ingweft	to breath (in), inhale	verb	*Literally "in breath"
inne	in, within, inside	preposition	
inne barl a	between; in between, among	preposition	
ith	ease, lack of difficulty	noun	

ithr	"the beyond"; past where can fly; (loosely) afterlife	noun	*From Pegasan <i>aether</i> , meaning "thin air"
izern	iron	noun	
izernkrafter	blacksmith, ironworker, ferrier	noun	
<b>J</b> jae	yes	adverb	
jaezmin	jasmine; (loosely) incense	noun	*From Saddle Arabian <i>yasmín</i> , same meaning
jev	if	conjunction	
jieta	yet, till now, thus far	adverb	
jietekta	the future, that which is yet to be	noun	
jifel	evil, cruel, wicked	adjective	
jifte	gift, present	noun	
jit	you two	pronoun	
jou	you (plural)	pronoun	
jous	fair, lawful, just	adjective	*From Pegasan <i>iux</i> , same meaning
junga	young, youthful, immature	adjective	
junkten	to join, to participate in; to connect, to merge, to affix	verb	*From Pegasan <i>iuncta</i> , same meaning
<b>K</b> kallen	to be healthy	verb	
kalm	peace, calm, tranquility	noun	
kalypfen	to conceal or cover with one's wings; (of a bird) to brood	verb	*From Pegasan <i>kalipto</i> , meaning "to cover"
kamor	donkey, ass (animal)	noun	
Kanterlot	Canterlot; capital established after Luna's banishment	noun	
karavan	train of ponies/wagons carrying goods, esp. for trade	noun	*From Saddle Arabian <i>qar-hab-an</i> , same meaning
kase	cheese (dairy)	noun	
kindryd	kind, caring, friendly, gentle	adjective	
kindrydaft	kindness	noun	
kirfa	cinnamon	noun	*from Saddle Arabian <i>qir'fa</i>
Kirin	Kirin	noun	*From Kirinese <i>qirin</i> , same meaning
kirus	delicate, fluffy cloud; "cirrus"	noun	*From Pegasan <i>cirrus</i> , meaning "curl"
klafer	clover (plant)	noun	
klang	ring out, chime	noun	
klange	to ring out, to chime, to sound	verb	
klefen	to cleave, to split, to efficiently solve quickly	verb	
klefmint	clever mind, mentally quick	adjective	
kluk	onomatopoeia; a chicken's cluck	noun	
klukkr	chicken (any age or gender)	noun	

kneo	knee, joint between fetlock and forearm	noun	
kobonten	to combine, bring together, unite	verb	
kodad	nearly black grey with cool overtones	adjective	*From Pegasan <i>skotadi</i> , meaning "darkness"
kogaerdin	together, whole	adverb	
kogibten	to share, to make even	verb	
kolt	colt, son, male child	noun	
komaenum	community, public interest, common ownership	noun	
komaenumlefa	communism, common ownership	noun	
komajen	to collaborate, make together	verb	
kometh	get-together, gathering, party	noun	
kompensa	compensation	noun	
konso	cousin	noun	*From Pegasan <i>consobrinus</i> , meaning "mother's sister's son"
kopoul	to mate; to have sex (non-vulgar)	noun	*From Pegasan <i>copulare</i> , same meaning.
koppr	copper	noun	
koron	crown, royal headdress	noun	*from Unicornish <i>crone</i>
korrekt	correct, right, true	adjective	*From Old Unicornish <i>correct</i> , same meaning.
kostet	to try, to attempt	verb	
kou	cow; (loosely) any bovine	noun	*female or species in general
koufen	to accept	verb	
koukel	cake, similar baked dessert	noun	
kouken	to cook	verb	
koukfum	kitchen, cooking area	noun	
koukr	cook, chef	noun	
kounen	can, to be able	verb	
koussal	to make out; to kiss passionately and continuously	verb	
kousse	kiss	noun	
koussen	to kiss	verb	
kowegnen	to cooperate, to participate	verb	
kraban	to crawl	verb	
kraft	craft, skill, trade	noun	
kraften	to craft, to construct, to build	verb	
krafter	artisan, one who works with a material/medium	noun	
krafftum	workshop, factory	noun	*Literally "craft place"
kramb	neck, crest; the comb of a rooster	noun	

krammen	food (in general)	noun	
krammenbord	dining table, table used for eating	noun	
kransc	onomatopoeia: crunch; to crunch, smash, or compress	verb	*Also a noun
krig	war	noun	
kriostram	mesosphere	noun	*From Pegasan <i>kriostrama</i> , meaning "cold layer"
kropa	lower back, small of the back; (clothing) crupper	noun	
kroppa	copper	noun	*From Pegasan <i>krupos</i> , same meaning.
kropzen	bronze	noun	kroppa+zen
kult	cold, chilly; unfeeling, heartless	adjective	
kultura	culture; one's culture, heritage, or traditions	noun	*From Pegasan <i>cultura</i> , meaning "care; an honoring of the past"
kumo	to arrive, to come, to land	verb	
kunk	to chop, to cut wood/tree	verb	
kut	to cut	verb	
kuttr	knife	noun	
kwa	what	pronoun	
kwakkr	duck (bird)	noun	
kwane	to guide	verb	
kwar	where	pronoun	
kwek	which	pronoun	
kweld	royal, noble, one of noble stock	noun	*Often used in place of "Lord" or "Lady"
kweldaft	majesty, magnificence	noun	*Literally "the state of being royal"
kweldbotra	prince, male heir	noun	
kweldekta	courtesy, manners, good social graces	noun	*Literally "to act like a royal"
kweldestab	palace, royal dwelling, royal court	noun	*Literally "royal house"
kweldestra	princess, female heir	noun	
kweldhjonkr	swan	noun	
kweldmatra	queen, top female ruler	noun	
kweldpetra	king, top male ruler	noun	
kwen	when	adverb	
kwestar	adventure, journey, mission	noun	
kyan	sky blue, cyan	adjective, noun	
L laef	leaf, page	noun	
laefig	lightweight, tenuous	adjective	
laeol	loyal, true to one's allegiance	adjective	*From Old Unicornish <i>laol</i> , same meaning

laeolaft	loyalty	noun	
laet	light	noun	
lag	law, order	noun	
laten	to let go, to free, to allow	verb	
lefa	belief	noun	
lefan	to believe	verb	
legga	to lay, to place	verb	
lek	form, shape, body	noun	
lekdael	body part; (when plural) anatomy	noun	*Literally "body part"
les	fake, psuedo, untrue	adjective	
lesen	to make less, to diminish, to reduce	verb	
lieten	to illuminate, ignite, rouse, arouse, rile up	verb	
lietenim	lightning	noun	*that which illuminates or ignites
liga	log, wood from cut trees	noun	
ligvier	campfire, bonfire (primarily for warmth)	noun	
likhen	to like, to favor	verb	
likhung	favorite, liking	noun	
limme	leg, limb	noun	
lit	bed frame, bed (furniture)	noun	*from Old Unicornish <i>lit</i> same meaning
loffel	spoon	noun	
lond	owned land, territory, ground property	noun	*see <i>ertha</i> for general 'earth'
longung	longevity, duration, lasting a long time	noun	
lorna	to learn, to study	verb	
lornafum	school, college, university	noun	*Literally "place to learn"
lornar	student, learner	noun	
lornavarg	science; curriculum	noun	
lornmetha	to get to know, to introduce	verb	*Literally "to learn meet"
losan	to lose something; to misplace; to fail	verb	
Lounamond	October (10th month)	noun	*Literally "Luna month"
lousan	to loosen, be unrestraint, to let loose	verb	
luvji	to love	verb	
luzen	to see, to look, to witness	verb	
luzkoun	visible, seeable	adjective	
luzkounaft	visibility, the state or act of being visible	noun	

luzung	vision, sight, ability to see	noun	
lyft	left, on the left side	adjective	
lypken	to drink, to lick, to lap up	verb	
lysan	to listen	verb	
<b>M</b> mae	woman, mare	noun	
maelto	many, a lot	adjective	
maeluvj	mares in sex/romantic relationship, lesbian	noun	
maene	mane, hair, fur	noun	
maenvarger	barber, haircutter, hairstylist	noun	
maera	lake, pool	noun	
mag	may, might	verb	
mage	stomach, upper digestive system	noun	
majen	to make, to create, to construct	verb	
majenaven	to announce	verb	
mantyl	cloak, mantle	noun	
marmel	marble (stone)	noun	*Also <i>marmelstoun</i>
maro	dawn, twilight before sunrise, first light	noun	
maror	more, greater, stronger	adjective	
marung	morning	noun	
masc	mash, pulp, thick and uneven sauce	noun	
mathum	treasure, precious object	noun	
matra	mother	noun	
med	with, alongside, by means of	preposition	
mednavaft	mindfulness, awareness	noun	
mednavaften	to be aware, to be mindful	verb	
mefen	to mean, intend	verb	
megyl	angle, bend, curve	noun	
meltan	to melt, to become a liquid by heat	verb	
messen	to miss	verb	
mest	most	adjective	*Also a suffix
meta	to measure, determine quality of, to apply value to	verb	
metha	to meet, to gather	verb	
metour	adult, mature, fully grown	adjective	
mette	a mate; a romantic or sexual partner; one half of a pair	noun	

metung	measurement, state of having been measured	noun	
might	power, might, strength	noun	
min	small, little, least	adjective	*Also a suffix
mingrazer	ant	noun	
mini	noodles (plural), singular 'min'	noun	*From Kirinese <i>miàn</i>
mint	mind	noun	
mintbilth	idea, concept	noun	
miscel	much	adjective	
mjolk	milk	noun	
mod	mud	noun	
modponi	(slur) mud pony	noun	*literally "mud pony"
moj	clean, pretty, attractive	adjective	
mond	month	noun	
monda	moon	noun	
monumen	important, crucial, very special	adjective	
morthor	to murder, to kill, to slay	verb	
moruhoran	carrot	noun	
moruppa	root vegetable; tuber	noun	
mos	moss (plant)	noun	
mosstol	mushroom	noun	
moud	tired, exhausted	adjective	
moufin	muffin	noun	*From Old Unicornish <i>mouffen</i> , meaning "soft little cake"
mous	mouse	noun	*From Pegasan <i>musa</i> , same meaning
mouth	mouth	noun	
mug	mug, cup (for drinking)	noun	
munden	to protect, to guard	verb	
<b>N</b> nae	no	adverb	
naed	to need, to require	verb	*Also a noun, "a need, something one requires"
naeg	to speak, to say; tongue, language, speech	verb; noun	
naegung	statement, proposition, way of reasoning	noun	*not to be confused with dundravaht
naemar	no more, not any more	adjective	
naer	not, do not; to not do(as a verb)	adverb	
naergylten	to excuse, to pardon, find innocent	verb	
naertrin	another	determiner	*Literally "not that"

naerung	nothing	noun	
nagylek	different, separate	adjective	*literally "not same"
nagylekung	difference, the state or act of being different	noun	
naluzkoun	invisible, unseeable	adjective	
naluzkounaft	invisibility, the state or act of being invisible	noun	
narijan	enemy	noun	*literally "not friend"
nassen	to be called	verb	
natil	to resent	verb	
natim	year	noun	
natimar	yearling	noun	
navaft	knowledge	noun	
naven	to know	verb	
nawi	new, recent, different, inexperienced	adjective	
nawianborth	newborn	adjective	*Also a noun
nefyl	cloud	noun	*From Pegasan <i>nefila</i> , same meaning
nefyldom	cloud structure, cloud house	noun	*From Pegasan <i>nefila domi</i> , same meaning
nefyle	soft, gentle, easy to touch	adjective	
nefylhyp	soft cloud ideal for sleeping on	noun	*From Pegasan <i>nefila hypnos</i> , meaning "drowsy cloud"
nefylvont	very large, mountainous cloud; "cumulonimbus"	noun	*From Pegasan <i>nefila montem</i> , meaning "mountain cloud"
nefylstrat	thick, sturdy cloud for building with	noun	*From Pegasan <i>nefila stratos</i> , meaning "strong cloud"
Nefylvael	Cloudsdale	noun	
nepos	nephew	noun	*From Pegasan <i>nepos</i> , same meaning
neptis	niece	noun	*From Pegasan <i>neptia</i> , same meaning
Nirik	Nirik; an upset, fiery Kirin	noun	*From Kirinese <i>niriq</i> , meaning "anger, fury"
nodos	southern wind	noun	*From Pegasan <i>notus</i> , same meaning
nokta	night	noun	
noktamae	nightmare	noun	
noma	name, designation, title (of a work)	noun	
nordr	north	noun	
nuha	now, at present	adverb	
nyks	midnight blue, dark indigo	adjective, noun	
nythra	lower, under, beneath	adjective	
nythradrawan	to defeat	verb	*Literally "to throw down"
nythravaengen	to "take under one's wing"; to protect and mentor like family	verb	*Literally "under wing"



<b>O</b>	ofar	over	preposition	
	ofarmight	to be dominant or authoritarian	verb	
	ollen	to allow, to enable	verb	
	omfald	simple, easy	adjective	
	onescraft	honesty, truthfulness	noun	
	onescte	honest, truthful, free from fraud or deceit	adjective	*From Pegasan <i>honestum</i> , same meaning
	onlek	only	adjective	
	onr	honor	noun	*From Pegasan <i>honor</i> , same meaning
	orlae	fate, destiny	noun	
	oro	ear	noun	
	othe	or	conjunction	*e drops when before a vowel
	oul	wool	noun	
	oum/ous/oer	was/were, past aspect of 'to be'	verb	*Past aspect of am/ar/es, not used with another verb
	ouser	our	pronoun	
	outemest	utmost, farthest	noun	
	ovet	fruit (general)	noun	
<b>P</b>	parkus	because, because of, by, resulting from	adverb	*From Old Unicornish <i>percause</i> , same meaning
	pe	to urinate	verb	*Shortened form of more vulgar term.
	pen	feather, plume, quill pen	noun	*From Pegasan <i>penna</i> , meaning "feather"
	petra	father	noun	
	pfalko	falcon, kite (bird of prey)	noun	
	pie	pie, fruit-filled pastry	noun	
	plegen	to play; to used to (do)	verb	
	pleken	to play an instrument, perform	verb	
	plight	risk	noun	
	plotta	plot, land planted or built on	noun	
	plottira	buttock, butt (of animal)	noun	*from small space taken up when sitting
	polis	cloud city	noun	*From Pegasan <i>polis</i> , meaning "city"
	Ponhenge	Ponehenge	noun	*Pronounced "pone-HEN-guh"
	poni	pony; person; neutral pronoun	noun	
	ponifraemed	pony-shaped, equine	adjective	*Literally "pony-framed"
	ponifysc	Seapony, mermare, hippocampus	noun	
	ponisoua	Pegasus	noun	*also pronounced "poniswa"
	Ponnaeg	Ponish, this language	noun	

poper	bad, of poor quality	adjective	
posk	bush, plant, plant life, foliage	noun	
poskgrazer	herbivore; a plant-eater	noun	
poskoul	cotton, cloth fiber from a plant	noun	*Literally "plant wool"
pranden	to prance, to strut, to show off	verb	
prescaes	precise, exact, accurate	adjective	*From Pegasan <i>praesiscus</i> , same meaning.
prescaesan	precisely, exactly, accurately	adverb	
presum	to apologize	verb	
prighs	price, cost, monetary value	noun	*From Old Unicornish pris, same meaning
prighstabl	rent, payment to a landlord	noun	*Literally "price (of a) house"
prijen	to free, to liberate, to show kindness to	verb	
prijenaft	freedom, liberty	noun	
<b>R</b> raeg	rain, shower	noun	*also a verb used not like 'dae raeg' but 'thar raeg'
raegboga	rainbow	noun	
raegnefyl	raincloud	noun	
raegvall	rainfall, rainwater	noun	
raeten	to read	verb	
raetenim	text, written word	noun	
raetkoun	readable, (loosely) legible	noun	
rafen	to rub, to stroke	verb	
raren	rare, sparse, hard to find	adjective	*From Pegasan <i>rarus</i> , same meaning
raretas	rarity, sparseness, infrequency	noun	*From Pegasan <i>raritas</i> , same meaning
rath	red	adjective, noun	
rathwiet	pink	adjective, noun	
refindan	to recover, to find again	verb	
regaelen	to resing, to retell, to re-entant; (poetically) to remind	verb	
remie	light grayish-blue; the color of calm clouds	adjective, noun	*From Pegasan <i>iremia</i> , meaning "calm, peaceful"
remostram	stratosphere; where cloud homes are usually built	noun	*From Pegasan <i>remostrama</i> , meaning "calm layer"
resta	to rest	verb	
rienen	to run, to dash, to move quickly	verb	
right	right, on the right side	adjective	
rijan	friend	noun	
rijanaft	friendship	noun	
rijanmaj	to befriend	verb	

riksan	to reign (over), to rule	verb	
rind	bark, crust, rind	noun	
riten	to ride, to transport oneself	verb	
rithr	instead, rather	adverb	
rostan	to roast, to cook food uncovered	verb	
rostvier	campfire (with cooking equipment)	noun	
roun	rune, letter, written character	noun	
rousa	rose; rosy-colored	adjective, noun	
ryg	back (of animal), spine, ridge	noun	
<b>S</b> sae	sea, ocean	noun	
saek	sick, diseased, unwell, ill	adjective	
saekaft	disease, sickness, illness	noun	
sael	holy, spiritual, magical	adjective	
saeldag	holiday, day of celebration	noun	
saeldrawan	to cast magic spells, to enchant	verb	*Literally "to throw magic"
saeldrawaner	spellcaster, wizard, sorcerer, witch	noun	*Literally "one who throws magic"
saelfum	holy place, temple, church	noun	
saelgescyft	god, deity	noun	
saelgibten	to sacrifice	verb	
Saelmond	January (1st month)	noun	*Literally "magic month"
saelponi	priest, cleric; (figuratively) saint	noun	
saelsetha	magical kingdom, holy empire*	noun	*Nod to Holy Roman Empire ;)
saeltran	magic; sanctity	noun	
saelwergar	crusader	noun	*Literally means "holy warrior"
saer	pain, ache	noun	
saeren	to hurt, to be in pain, to ache	verb	
saervul	painful	adjective	
saesnokkr	sea serpent, any sea monster	noun	
saeswystistoarm	hurricane	noun	
sakkr	to suck; (of infants) to nurse from	verb	
salen	to sell	verb	
salenfum	market, marketplace	noun	
salt	salt	noun	
samos	sand	noun	

samostoarm	sandstorm, dust storm, dust devil	noun	
samostoun	sandstone	noun	
sapenta	philosophy, study of reality	noun	
<b>sc</b> scakka	to shake	verb	
scatha	criminal, rogue, outlaw	noun	
scathfum	prison	noun	
scer	precious, beloved (person)	adjective	*from Old Unicornish <i>cher</i> ; (rare, poetic)
scie	shy, bashful, introverted; (of a woman) demure	adjective	
scield	defense, a last stand	noun	
scien	to shine, to glow brightly	verb	
scip	sheep (animal)	noun	
scivalrae	chivalry; a personal code of ethics	noun	*From Old Unicornish <i>chivalrie</i> , meaning "kighthood"
sclakta	one's biological sex; one's genitals	noun	
scort	short (in distance, height)	adjective, adverb	
scunian	to be shunned, to be rejected	verb	
scurn	spear, polearm	noun	
scyfto	to change, to rearrange, to reshape	verb	
Scyftolek	Changeling	noun	*Literally "form shifter"
scymren	to shimmer; to shine with a soft, shaky light	verb	
se	"of", when part of a name or defining characteristic	preposition	
sedur	to allure, to seduce, to tempt	verb	
sedurvul	beautiful in a seductive way; sexy, arousing	adjective	
Seirana	Siren, one of the Dazzlings	noun	
Selestiamond	June (6th month)	noun	*Literally "Celestia month"
seltien	to dance, to skip, to swing	verb	
selv	self	noun	
sem	same, indistinguishable, similar, alike	noun	
semmette	partner of same sex, a same sex romance	noun	
senen	to seem, to appear, to be perceived as such	verb	
ser	very	adjective	
setha	kingdom, empire, country	noun	
setten	to set, to place	verb	
setzung	situation, scene, setting	noun	
sita	to sit, to sit (on haunches)	verb	

skawen	to show, to display, to exhibit	verb	
skie	snow	noun	*also an irregular verb
skiebjor	polar bear	noun	*Literally "snow bear"
Skiegieste	Windigo	noun	*Literally "snow ghost"
skiehart	reindeer/caribou	noun	*Literally "snow deer"
skienefyl	snowcloud, a cloud of frost	noun	
skiestoarm	snowstorm, blizzard	noun	
skievall	snowfall, fallen snow	noun	
skieworg	Arctic wolf, white wolf	noun	
skoh	hoof covering that is easily removable	noun	
skoun	cute, charming	adjective	
skrenken	to happen, to take place	verb	
skrippen	to write	verb	
sla	slow in speed, not fast	adjective	
slaef	sleeve; an opening in a garment	noun	
slaep	to sleep	verb	
slaepgael	lullaby	noun	*Literally "sleep song"
smak	flavor, taste	noun	
smighl	smile, grin; (verb) to smile	noun	*Also a verb
smokka	smoke, (loosely) fog	noun	
snikkr	to sneak, to creep, to avoid detection	verb	
snokkr	snake, serpent	noun	
snout	nose, muzzle, snout	noun	
snoutol	nostril	noun	*Literally "nose hole"
soa	so, in this way, consequently	conjunction	
sollast	sun	noun	*also an adverb
somer	summer	noun	
sorg	to care, to feel sorrow for, to be sorry	verb	*also noun 'care, sorrow'
soua	sky	noun	
sour	sour	adjective	
southe	truth	noun	
sperk	spark; static electricity	noun	
sperkal	sparkle, to emit sparks	verb	
spighk	spike, point, spine, skewer, barb	noun	

sprenga	to jump, to spring, to leap	verb	
stad	city, large settlement	noun	
stal	to halt, to stop	verb	
stallo	man, stallion	noun	
stalluvji	stallions in sex/romantic relationship, gay	noun	
stampfen	to stomp, pound, stamp w/hoof	verb	
starfen	to die, to pass away, to starve	verb	
stika	stick (thin piece of wood)	noun	
stoarm	to storm, to rush, to rage	verb	
stoarmnefyl	stormcloud, dark cloud	noun	
stoda	to stand	verb	
stol	chair, stool, (constructed) seat	noun	
storlaet	starlight	noun	
storra	star	noun	
stoun	stone, rock	noun	
stounfum	mine, quarry	noun	
stoungescyft	statue	noun	
stounmint	stubborn, headstrong, not willing to change belief	adjective	
stounthe	hard, stone-like, difficult to solve/understand	adjective	
stour	large, big, tall	adjective	
stourligvier	bonfire, large campfire	noun	
stram	layer, level	noun	*From Pegasan <i>strama</i> , same meaning
strek	straight; perfect direction, direct (in comm, etc)	noun	
strekan	to stretch, to make straight, to extend	verb	
strekvieg	direction, sense of purpose, vector	noun	
strighen	to strive, to struggle, to strike	verb	
strogar	strong	adjective	
strull	arrow	noun	
stump	stump, dull	noun	
Suamond	February (2nd month)	noun	*Literally "sky month"
sudr	south	noun	
suma	some	adjective	
swaeren	to swear, to take an oath	verb	
swafen	to brush, to sweep	verb	

	swerth	black, dark, shadowy	adjective	
	swiga	silence, quiet	noun	
	swigian	to be silent, to be quiet	verb	
	swin	pig (animal)	noun	
	swymyl	to swim	verb	
	swysti	to whirl, to spin, to turn rapidly	verb	
	swystigwend	whirlwind	noun	
	swystistoarm	tornado	noun	
	sythan	since	adverb	
<b>T</b>	taefen	to teach, train, instruct, demonstrate	verb	
	taefr	teacher	noun	
	taeg	tail; the rear part of something	noun	
	taegtol	anus, rectum	noun	
	tael	number	noun	
	taelen	to add, to count, to number	verb	
	taelvarg	mathematics	noun	
	taet	teat, nipple; mammary gland	noun	
	tak	mark, trace, impression	noun	
	talla	story, narrative, message	noun	
	talo	metal; any generic metallic substance	noun	*also used for unknown metals
	tantar	aunt	noun	*From Old Unicornish <i>tante</i> , same meaning
	tar	tear, teardrop	noun	
	Tartarosc	Tartarus, the underworld; hell, an inferno	noun	*From Pegasan <i>Tartaros</i>
	teth	tooth	noun	
<b>th</b>	thافت	hair (general sense)	noun	
	thak	cover, blanket, bedding, where one sleeps	noun	
	thakka	thank you, thanks	noun	*th as in thank
	thar	they, them	pronoun	*th as in that
	that	them two, those two	pronoun	
	thef	thief, robber, burglar	noun	
	thefira	ferret	noun	*literally "little thief"
	theoh	thigh	noun	
	thermostram	thermosphere	noun	*From Pegasan <i>thermostrama</i> , meaning "warm layer"
	thet	than	adverb	

thike	thick, dense (typically in layers)	adjective	
thita	to translate, to mean, to signify	verb	
thitung	translation, meaning	noun	
thou	you (singular)	pronoun	
thral	slave, servant	noun	
thrywen	to thrive, to prosper	verb	
tieth	time, period, interval, moment	noun	
tikka	goat (any age or gender)	noun	
timaeor	timid, lacking in confidence	adjective	*From Pegasan <i>timeor</i> , same meaning
tol	hole, opening, slot	noun	
tomasca	tomato	noun	
tora	time	noun	
torahaltaler	a timekeep, a timepiece	noun	
toul	tool, implement, instrument	noun	
toward	to; in the direction of	adverb	
traejam	to trap, to ensnare, to capture	verb	
trapa	to dress	verb	
trapim	clothing	noun	
trendij	to roll, to wrap up	verb	
treo	tree	noun	
treost	trust	noun	
treosten	to trust	verb	
treostenaft	trustworthiness	noun	
tribout	tribute, bounty	noun	
tronos	throne, seat of power	noun	*From Pegasan <i>tronos</i> , same meaning
trotten	to walk, to trot, to amble	verb	
tryg	safe (not in danger), secure	adjective	
tryn	that	conjunction	
tul	to/in order to	adverb	
turt	feces, poop; turd, unpleasant person	noun	
turtfum	bathroom, outhouse	noun	
twigh	even, equal, balanced	adjective	
twighaft	equality	noun	
twighlaet	twilight, eventide, evening	noun	



twynklen	to twinkle; to vary in brightness; to wink the eye	verb	
tyl	until	preposition	
tymber	wood, esp. if cut and prepared	noun	
tymbervarger	lumberjack, woodcutter	noun	
tymberworg	timberwolf	noun	
<b>U</b> uggare	ugly, frightening, offputting	adjective	
uld	old, aged, mature	adjective	
uldmatra	grandmother	noun	
uldpetra	grandfather	noun	
ulf	of; from, expressing origin	preposition	
unikeran	unicorn	noun	
unt	and, in addition to, as well as	adverb	
unthe	first, original, earliest, basic	adjective	
unzer	theirs	pronoun	
usatien	to use	verb	
ussen	"just, but"; simply, merely, absolutely, etc.	adverb	
ut	out, outside	noun, preposition	
utgweft	to breath out, to exhale	verb	*Literally "out breath"
utkluden	to exclude, to ostracize	verb	
utskripen	to write out, to say in detail, to describe	verb	
utskripung	description	noun	
<b>V</b> vael	valley, dale	noun	
vaelk	each, every, any, all	adjective	*also a pronoun
vaelkgrazer	omnivore; creature with a mixed diet	noun	
vaenghuggen	to embrace with one's wings	verb	*Literally "wing hug"
vaengr	wing, appendage used for flight	noun	
vaere	always, forever, eternally	adverb	
vaergrima	pine tree; any evergreen plant	noun	*Literally "forever green"; also an adjective
Vaerprij	euphemism for being dead	adjective	*Literally means "Everfree" or "forever freed"
vaht	a fight	noun	
vahten	to fight, to combat, to challenge	verb	
vahtfum	battlefield, arena	noun	
valan	to choose, to select	verb	
vall	to fall, to drop, to collapse	verb	

vallnythra	to submit, to concede, to surrender	verb	*Literally "fall under"
varg	to work, to function, to operate	verb	
varger	worker, employee	noun	
vargfum	workplace, a job, employment	noun	
varys	a very large cloud; a heavy or dense raincloud	noun	*From Pegasan <i>varis</i> , meaning "heavy"
vath	both	pronoun	
vathluv	bisexual, pansexual, non-monosexual	noun	
ved	to wed, to marry	verb	
vedbreken	adultery; infidelity, affair	noun	*Literally "wedding break"
veddag	wedding day/ceremony	noun	
vedglokk	wedding bells	noun	
vedkoukel	wedding cake	noun	
velatten	to split, to separate, to divide	verb	
vem	who	pronoun	
vemen	to take	verb	
veo	bee	noun	
vespangir	hornet	noun	*Literally "anger wasp"
vespyr	wasp	noun	
vestr	west	noun	
vet	fat (tissue of body)	noun	
vi	how	pronoun	
vieg	road, way, path, street	noun	
viegaepal	euphemism for feces	noun	*Literally "road apple"
vier	fire, flame	noun	
Vier se Rijanaft	Fire of Friendship	noun	
vierfugyl	phoenix	noun	*Literally "fire bird"
Vierjanokta	Hearth's Warming Eve	noun	*Literally "Friendship-Fire Night"
Viermond	December (12th month)	noun	*Literally "fire month"
vine	why	pronoun	
vinna	wine	noun	
vinnafum	winery; wine cellar	noun	*Literally "wine place"
vintar	winter	noun	
vis	wise, good judgment	adjective	
visaft	wisdom, advice	noun	

vitalorna	study of life	noun	
vogresc	to attack, to wound, to damage	verb	
vokse	voice, a creature's cry	noun	*From Pegasan <i>vox</i> , same meaning.
vor	to advance, to forward (machine, vehicle)	verb	*militaristic term especially
vram	from	preposition	
vukt	to buck, kick, knock, strike by thrusting	verb	
vunklar	uncle	noun	*From Pegasan <i>avunculus</i> , meaning "mother's brother"
vurm	worm, caterpillar; serpent, pest, unsavory person	noun	
vut	forest, woodland	noun	
vyr	for, because, since; on behalf of	conj, preposition	
vys	this	pronoun	
vysdag	today, this day	noun	
vystyl	to whistle	verb	*Also a noun, "a whistle, the sound of whistling"
vythe	life, all experience, state of being alive	noun	
vythen	to live, to get by, (of fire) to burn	verb	
<b>W</b> waelen	wall	noun	
wak	fragile, weak, lacking physical strength	adjective	
waksen	to grow bigger, greater, to wax, to raise (a foal)	verb	*Also to raise academically, to grow plants (in the wild)
wal	well; (loosely) okay	interjection	
wanen	to grow smaller, lesser, to wane	verb	
wapen	weapon, arm	noun	
warna	message of coming danger, 'a warning'	noun	
warnan	to advise, to warn, to make aware of	verb	
wasta	to wash, to bathe, to clean	verb	
wastabjor	raccoon	noun	*literally "wash bear"
wastafum	bathhouse, spa	noun	
wegnen	to carry, to support	verb	
wen	to wean; (loosely) to break a habit	verb	
wenna	weanling, infant, baby; very young foal	noun	
weorld	world, earth (loosely)	noun	
wergar	warrior, soldier, armed guard	noun	
werth	value, worth (non-monetary)	noun	
wida	wood (material), forest	noun	
wiekalen	to hold firmly, with passion or desperation; to clutch, cling to	verb	

wieken	to squeak, to squeeze, to crush, to constrict	verb	
wier	we	pronoun	
wiht	weight, how heavy on scale	noun	
wihthe	important, weighty	noun	
wit	we two, us two	pronoun	
wo	woe, unease, discomfort	noun	
woja	water	noun	
wojathe	wet, covered in liquid	adjective	
wojatol	watering hole, well	noun	
worg	wolf	noun	
worthig	worthy	adjective	
wos	juice, sap	noun	
wunan	to reside, to dwell, to live (at)	verb	
wundr	wonder, miracle	noun	
wurd	word	noun	
wurdbouk	dictionary, wordbook	noun	*Literally "word book"
wurdgrom	vocabulary, words you have	noun	*lit. "word farm"
wurdlag	grammar, rules about words	noun	
wurdlorna	etymology, study of word history	noun	
wyls	will be, future aspect of 'to be'	verb	*Future aspect of am/ar/es, not used with other verbs
wysan	to wish, to desire for to happen	verb	
wythnaeg	to contradict, say opposite, counterspeech	verb	lit. "against speech"
wythr	opposite, counterpart	noun	
wythren	to resist, oppose, struggle against	verb	
wythri	withers, shoulders	noun	
wythrponi	opponent, challenger, opposing party	noun	
<b>Z</b> zaed	seed, nut, pit	noun	
zefyros	western wind	noun	*From Pegasan <i>zephyrus</i> , same meaning
zenna	tin	noun	
zie	tea (drink), 'hot leaf juice'	noun	*from Kirinese <i>chá</i>
zousse	sweet; (loosely) adorable	adjective	
zunthe	other, second, alternative	adjective	

Prefix	Meaning	Note
awk-	to reverse, to undo, or to make unfamiliar or strange	
bar-	mid	
de-	makes a verb future tense	
far-	intensifier; typically denotes finality	
fore-	pre-, prior-	
gen-	makes a verb past tense	
in-	in-, i- before s	
ko-	together	
min-	little, small version of	
na-	un-, to undo the verb prefixed, or to be the opposite of the noun	
re-	"re", to do a verb again	
ut-	out-	*na- is more just 'not' wyth- is 'against'
vaelk-	all-	
wyth-	anti-, against, contrasting	


Suffix	Meaning
-(s)i	make noun plural, si is used when word ends in a vowel otherwise i
-aft	"possessing the traits of"; often used to mean -ship or -ness
-al	indicating repetition or continuation of a verb
-an	gives a word an -ly ending
-dael	part, e.g. bodypart
-er, -r	"something or one who does" verb. -an/-en verbs drop -an/-en, vowel-ending just add -r
-fald	consisting of so many parts, attached to numbers; (idiomatically omfald=simple)
-fum	"place"; the 'place' where something is done or occurs
-ian	verb from noun/adjective in the sense of "to be X", to noun-en
-im	form nouns from verbs
-ira	diminutive; added to indicate small size, young age, affection, or cuteness
-koun	English equivalent 'able' from 'kounen', denotes attached word is possible
-lefa	"-ism", belief or philosophy of
-les	-less, adj. comparative (rathles = less red); false, fakse, psuedo
-lorna	-ology, "study of"
-luvji	sexual or romantic lover of
-mar	-more, adjective comparative (rath = red, rathmar = redder)
-mest	-most; adjective superlative (goth = good, gothmest = best)
-min	-least; adjective superlative (goth = good, gothmest = least good)
-the	turns a number into an adjective
-the	to change noun or number into adjective
-ung	"-tion"; "-ment"; noun resulting from verb's result or being carried out (e.g. discovery, establishment, admonition)
-vul	"-ful", full of, tending to, adjective possessing a quality related to the noun
-ward	-ward, motion (to)ward

Word	Definition	Notes
a	of, expressing other forms*	*those which se or ulf do not express
agaes	against	
ap	up, direction away from ground	
big	by, at, near, adjacent to	*also see med, vyr
eftar	after	*also adjective, adverb
em	on, on top of	
gestrin	yester, before	*also adjective, adverb
inne	in, within, inside	
inne barl a	between; in between, among	
med	with, alongside, by means of	
ofar	over	
se	of, when part of a name or defining characteristic	
tyl	until	
ulf	of; from, expressing origin	
vram	from	
vyr	for, because, since; on behalf of	*also a conjunction

om	zero (0), none	dridij	thirty (30)	
un	one (1)	kardij	forty (40)	
zun	two (2)	fovdij	fifty (50)	
dri	three (3)	zepdij	sixty (60)	
kar	four (4)	vibdij	seventy (70)	
fov	five (5)	ahkdij	eighty (80)	
zep	six (6)	nendij	ninety (90)	
vib	seven (7)	hundraed	one hundred (100)	
ahk	eight (8)	fov-hundraed	five hundred (500)	
nen	nine (9)	thozund	one thousand (1000)	
den	ten (10)	zep-thozund	six thousand (6000), legion	
onden	eleven (11)	grett-thozund	one million, a countless number	*Literally, "big thousand"
zunden	twelve (12)			
driden	thirteen (13)			
karden	fourteen (14)			
fovden	fifteen (15)			
zepden	sixteen (16)			
vibden	seventeen (17)			
ahkden	eighteen (18)			
nenden	nineteen (19)			
zundij	twenty (20)			
zundig-un	twenty-one (21)			
....				



ǀ A allo	ǀ L lel	ǀ W war
ǂ B bae	ǂ M mel	ǂ Y aer
ǃ D dae	ǃ N nel	ǃ Z zaed
Ǆ E aeja	Ǆ O oust	Ǆ Sc sced
ǆ F fae	ǆ P pae	ǆ Th thurn
Ǉ G gae	Ǉ R rae	Ǉ th ethel
ǈ H hae	ǈ S sel	
ǉ I ightr	ǉ T tel	
Ǌ J jarn	Ǌ U ukkr	
ǋ K kel	ǋ V var	

  
 long  
 vowel

This table of runes will always be right -- refer back to this if there are any contradictions on other pages.  
 (Said contradictions likely arose from the fact that Old Ponish Runes is not a font.)

**English**

Hello, how are you?  
 I am good, thank you.  
 I am going to Ponhenge.  
 Reward requires risk.  
 I require your horn.  
 He is a stallion.  
 She is going to work.  
 My Little Pony: Friendship is Magic.  
 I love you.  
 Join the herd!  
 Kiss me, you fool!  
 She is the knight of Canterlot.  
 These are gates of iron.  
 I love the hugs of a friend.

**Old Ponish**

Halla, vi thou ar?  
 Ight kalle, thakka.  
 Ight gaet toward Ponhenge.  
 Hlight foresetten plight.  
 Ight sette thouth horan.  
 Hert stallo.  
 Hin gaet toward vargfum.  
 Ighth Min Poni: Rijanaft es Sael.  
 Ight luvji thou.  
 Junkt del haerd!  
 Kouss ight, thou fjul!  
 Hin es genykt ulf Kanterlot.  
 Vysi ar gatri se izern.  
 Ight luvji huggesi a rijan.

**English**

Apple Bloom  
 Applejack  
 Cadance  
 Celestia  
 Chrysalis  
 Derpy Hooves  
 Discord  
 Fluttershy  
 Grogar  
 Gusty (the Great)  
 Luna  
 Nightmare Moon  
 Pinkie Pie  
 Rainbow Dash  
 Rarity  
 Scootaloo  
 Scorpan  
 Shining Armor  
 Spike  
 Starlight Glimmer  
 Starswirl  
 Sweetie Belle  
 Tirek  
 Twilight Sparkle  
 Zecora

**Old Ponish**

Aeppala Bloum  
 Aeppalael  
 Kadenza  
 Selestia  
 Krysaleis  
 Dorpe Houfi  
 Diskord  
 Flotrscie  
 Grogar  
 Gwender  
 Louna  
 Noktamae Monda  
 Rousa Pie or Rusa Pie  
 Raegboga Rienen  
 Raretas  
 Skoutalou or Skutalu  
 Skorpan  
 Scienal Barden  
 Spighk  
 Storlaet Glemeren  
 Storswysti  
 Zousse Kweldira  
 Tirek  
 Twighlaet Sperkal  
 Zekora

**Justification**

"Applejack" a type of alcoholic drink, hence "apple ale".

Pegasan cadencia, meaning "rhythm"; In Pegasan Mihi Amore Cadencia; In Ponish, Ight Luvji Kadenza.

Adaptation; also, Old Unicornish Discour, name for Discord and word for divisiveness or strife.

flotr, irregular form of floten "to float" + scie "shy"

gwend, "to gust, to blow" + er "one who does" something

Literally "sweet little lady"

Old Polish	English	Type of Word	In-Universe Reason / Note	Out-Of-Universe Reason
aestro	heat; sexual receptiveness in females	noun	from Pegasan oistros, same meaning.	from estrus, the Latin/English term for such a period.
arsca	ass, often in the sense of "dumbass, idiot"; rarely, "butt"	noun	see plotta	
arscdundra	flatulence; a fart, whether wet or dry	noun	literally "ass thunder".	
arschoran	an intrusive, nosy person; (rarely) one who eavesdrops	noun	literally "ass horn", as in "Get your horn out of my ass!"	
arsctol	"asshole"; the anus	noun	literally "asshole"	
bonhaf	bonehead	noun		
brunhoran	brownhorn, brown-noser	noun		
damt	to damn, to punish; interjection, "damn it"	verb		from German verdammt
fakka	insulting term for procreation; to fuck; interjection of anger	verb		
fakkr	fucker (insult)	noun	derived from 'fakka'	
far damt	"damn it" as used in a request: " <i>Selestia ferdamt!</i> "	interjection		from German verdammt
glysen/glysenal	lit. "to glisten"; insultingly implies female "wet" and ready for intercourse	verb	also adjective instead of "I'm wet": "I'm glistening"	
klopfen/kloppa	onomatopoeia for the sound of clopping hooves	noun	implies steady partners while mating	"clop" refers to lewd MLP fanfiction.
klymakt	orgasm, climax	noun	from Pegasan klimactos	from Greek klimax
maespurt	female ejaculatory/vaginal fluid	noun	literally "mare cum"	
maetol	"pussy"; crude term for the vagina, used sexually or insultingly	noun	literally "mare hole"	
pesc	piss, (vulgar) urine; poor-quality alcohol; (as verb) to urinate; to arouse anger	noun	onomatopoeia for a stream of urine.	from the Scottish pronunciation of piss, which I love.
plotta	insulting term for one's hindquarters, esp. if female; ass	noun	refers to plots of fertile land, fit for "plowing."	use of the word "plot" to refer to a pony's ass.
rugos	rut; sexual receptiveness in males	noun	Pegasan raugos, "roughness", a rowdy mate	Latin rugire "bellowing" (origin of rut) and rugosa "wrinkled" (innuendo).
scurn	penis	noun	it's pointed. It does the thrusting.	Middle/Old English and Norse words meaning "spear".
slaef	vagina	noun	it's a sleeve, an opening.	from "sleeve."
spurt	ejaculate, semen, "cum"; equivalent substances produced by females	noun		
spurten	to ejaculate, "to cum"; (figuratively) to have an orgasm	verb	from "spurt"	
turtnaeg	to "bullshit" a way through something; to lie through one's teeth	verb	literally "turd speak"	
turtwoja	diarrhea, liquid shit, the runs	noun	literally "turd water"	
twigharsca	to "half-ass" something	verb	see also turtnaeg.	